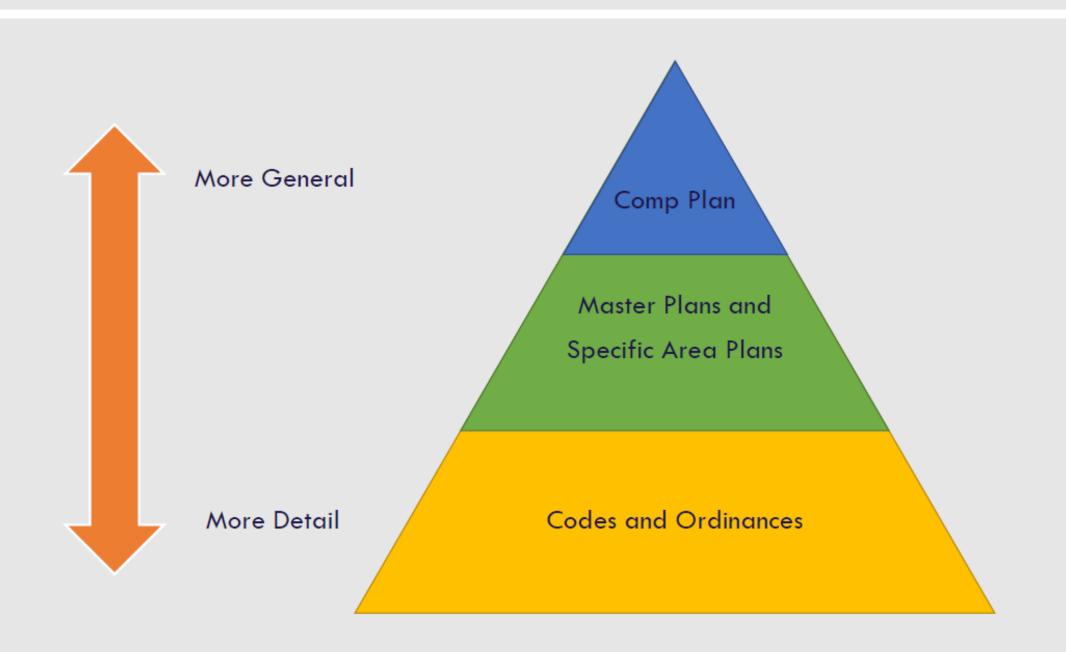
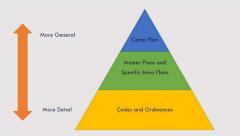


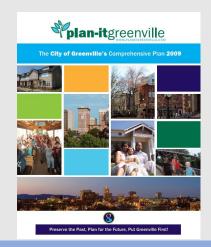


# **Planning Pyramid**

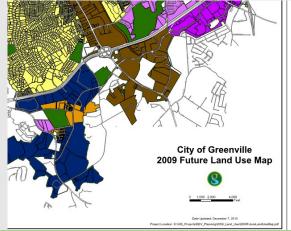


# **ZONING TOOLS**

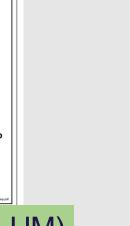




Comprehensive Plan

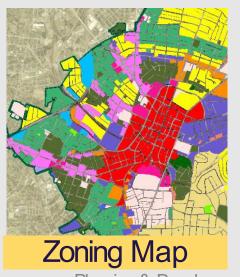


Future Land Use Map (FLUM)

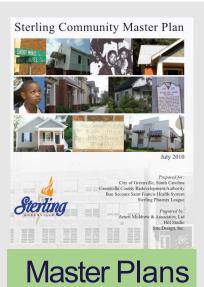




Strategic Plans



Planning & Development



# Chapter 19 - LAND MANAGEMENT[1]

**Zoning Ordinance** 

### **Small Area Plans**

100%

85%

77%

#### Augusta Gateway

#### Greater Sullivan

#### Main/Stone + Rutherford/Buncombe McAlister Square

#### N. Laurens Road

#### Board #6

Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) that you would support in your neighborhood.

#### FORM

An ADU that is 108% detached and 'extra dots located in the rear placed here yard

An ADU that is built on top of a freestanding garage

An ADU that is an addition to the

existing house



An ADU that is located in the retrofitted basement or attic area of a house (no visible change to the house/yard)

#### **FUNCTION**

For a family member	100%
For a long-term rental (limited to affordable or workforce housing)	73%
For a long-term rental (market rate)	47%
For a short-term rental (e.g., AirBnB,	0%

#### Board #6

Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) that you would support in your neighborhood.

E <sub>M</sub>	2		N.	
1		Ш	1	
	No.	щ		
		100		90

An ADU that is detached and located in the rear yard



An ADU that is built on top of a freestanding garage



An ADU that is an 62% addition to the existing house



An ADU that is located in the retrofitted basement or attic area of a house (no visible change to the house/yard)

#### **FUNCTION**

For a long-term rental (limited to affordable or workforce housing)	105% 'extra dots placed here
For a family member	52%
For a short-term rental (e.g., AirBnB, VRBO, etc.)	29%
For a long-term rental (market rate)	24%

#### Board #6

Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) that you would support in your neighborhood.

#### **FORM**

100%

57%

43%

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E	2			Ņ.	-4
п			П	19	
	NO.		ш	Ų,	93
п	-				•

An ADU that is 115% detached and 'extra dots located in the rear placed here



An ADU that is 80% built on top of a freestanding garage



An ADU that is an 100% addition to the existing house



An ADU that is 90% located in the retrofitted basement or attic area of a house (no visible change to the house/yard)

#### **FUNCTION**

AirBnB, VRBO, etc.)

affordable or workforce housing)	'extra dots placed here
For a family member	127% 'extra dots placed here
For a long-term rental (market rate)	100%
For a short-term rental (e.g.,	67%

For a long-term rental (limited to 1/7%

#### Board #6

Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) that you would support in your neighborhood.

#### **FORM**



An ADU that is an 93% addition to the existing house



An ADU that is 90% detached and located in the rear yard



87% An ADU that is located in the retrofitted basement or attic area of a house (no visible change to the house/yard)



An ADU that is 80% built on top of a freestanding garage

#### **FUNCTION**

VRBO, etc.)

	For a family member	110% 'extra dots placed here
	For a long-term rental (market rate)	94%
	For a long-term rental (limited to affordable or workforce housing)	84%
X	For a short-term rental (e.g., AirBnB,	39%

#### Board #6

Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) that you would support in your neighborhood.



An ADU that is located in the retrofitted basement or attic area of a house (no visible change to the house/yard)



An ADU that is an 86% addition to the existing house



71% An ADU that is built on top of a freestanding garage



An ADU that is detached and located in the rear vard

93%

57%

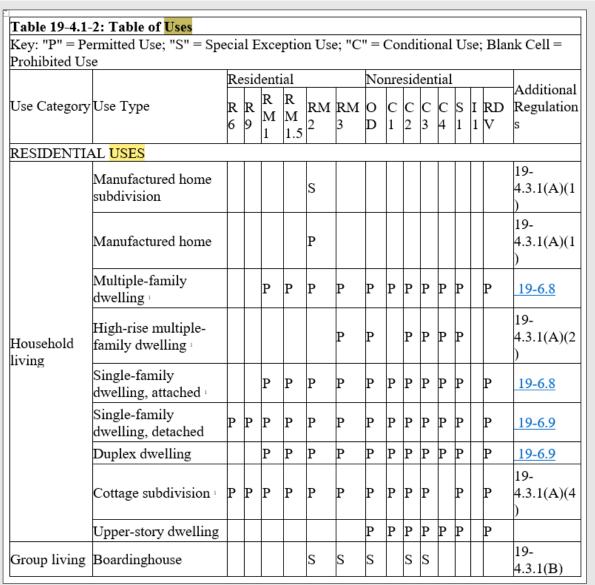
#### **FUNCTION**

For a family member	79%
For a long-term rental (limited to affordable or workforce housing)	61%
For a long-term rental (market rate)	32%

or a short-term rental (e.g., AirBnB, VRBO, etc.)

# Common Zoning Elements

- Establishment of zoning districts (Euclidean Zoning)
- Permitted and prohibited uses



# Common Zoning Elements

- Establishment of zoning districts (Euclidean Zoning)
- Permitted and prohibited uses
- Dimensional standards: height, setbacks, density

Table 19-5.1-1: 7	Table of <mark>Dimer</mark>	<mark>isional</mark> Standa	ards				
	I ofs			Setback (feet)	ks Minimum	Height	
District or Use	Max. Density and Min. Lot Area (sq. ft.)	Min Width	Max. Coverage (percent) 11	Front :	Side	Rear	Maximum (feet) <sup>s</sup>
RESIDENTIAL I	DISTRICTS						
R-6	6,000	40	40	20	5	15	35
R-9	9,000	60	40	20	3	13	33
RM-1	10 units/acre	40 for single-			5 for single-		
RM-1.5	15 units/acre	family			family detached		
RM-2 and RM-3	20 units/acre	nits/acre detached; None for all other 20 detached and do 15 fo uses	and duplex; 15 for other	15	40 2,12		
High-rise apartments in RM-3 and OD	1 acre	150	25 ³	25	25	25	None 4
Nonresidential uses in all residential districts	None	None	40	25	15	15	40 2,12
Accessory structures			50% of principal structure	NP	5	5	20 %
NONRESIDENT	1	1	I	1	I	l	
OD	See 10 below	None	50	10	3 sor 10 6	15	40 2, 12
C-1	See 10 below	None	100	10	3 5 or 10 6	15	40 2, 12
C-2 C-3	See 10 below	None	100	10	3 5 or 10 6	15	40 2, 12
C-3	See 10 below	None	100	10	3 5 or 10 6	10	40 2, 12
C-4	None	None	100	0	0	0	None 7, 12

# Common Zoning Elements

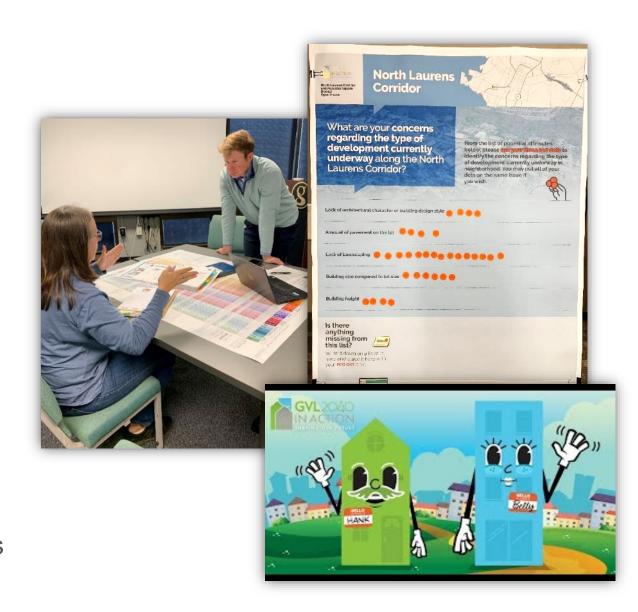
- Establishment of zoning districts (Euclidean Zoning)
- Permitted and prohibited uses
- Dimensional standards: height, setbacks, density
- Parking requirements
- Lot layout and building orientation
- Landscaping requirements
- Architectural and design requirements
- Sign regulations
- Open space
- Use-specific standards

	Table 19-6.1-1: Off-street	Parking Requirements Schedu	le A			
		Minimum Spaces Required	Maximum Spaces Allowed			
Use Category	Use Type	Square footage refers to total gross floor area, excluding accessory warehouse and storage areas unless otherwise indicated				
	RESID	DENTIAL USES				
	Multiple-family dwelling	1.5 per dwelling unit	See Schedule B			
	Household living uses specifically for elderly or handicapped residents	0.5 per dwelling unit	See Schedule B			
	Cottage subdivision	1 plus 0.25 per dwelling unit	2 per dwelling unit, not including guest parking			
	All other household living uses	2 per dwelling unit	See Schedule B			
Croup living	Boarding house	2 plus 1 for each bedroom rented	See Schedule B			
Group living	All other group living uses	1 per each 2 beds	1 per each bed			
	PUBLIC AND	INSTITUTIONAL USES				
	Library, museum	1 per 1,000 square feet	See Schedule B			
Community service	All other community service uses	1 per 500 square feet	1 per 250 square feet			
	Day care center (13+ people)	1 per 375 square feet	1 per 250 square feet			
Day care	Group day care home (7 to 12 people)	2 plus requirement for principal use	See Schedule B			
	Preschool	1 per 375 square feet	1 per 250 square feet			



### **Public Outreach & Engagement**

- 75 public meetings and presentations since January 2023
- Dedicated project website with 28,165 unique page views
- 14 monthly updates posted to website
- 12 monthly Code Connections sessions
- City social media posts with 82,000 impressions
- Multiple public input sessions in 2022
- 5 small area "test" plans with steering committees comprised of neighborhood residents
- "Break the code" sessions with developers
- Presentations at numerous neighborhood meetings
- Meetings with property owners, stakeholders, and advocacy groups
- Regular updates at public review board, commission, and city council meetings since May 2021
- Public open houses and Learning Labs
- Posted over 1,000 public hearing signs
- Nearly 22,000 postcards mailed to all City property owners
- Since January 2023, over 1,500 people have attended code meetings and public input events



#### ACCESSIBLE DOCUMENT FORMAT

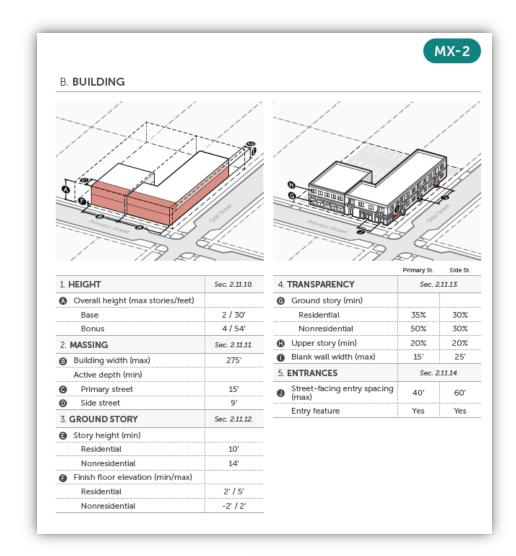
- Hundreds of illustrations throughout document
- Re-ordered code sections for streamlined format
- Final PDF will be hyperlinked for easy navigation

#### FORM-BASED CODE STANDARDS

- Dimensional standards for all lots and buildings
- Height, mass, transparency, floor heights, etc.
- Predictable development outcomes

#### **NEW ZONING DISTRICTS**

- Number of zoning districts has doubled
- Still manageable for City of Greenville
- RH districts vary based on lot size; intended to prevent subdivision into incompatible small lots.
- RN districts provide transition and missing middle housing options, with limited commercial in RNX.
- Range of mixed-use, business, industrial, and special districts to facilitate development consistent with GVL 2040 while supporting range of land uses.





#### **DEVELOPMENT BONUS**

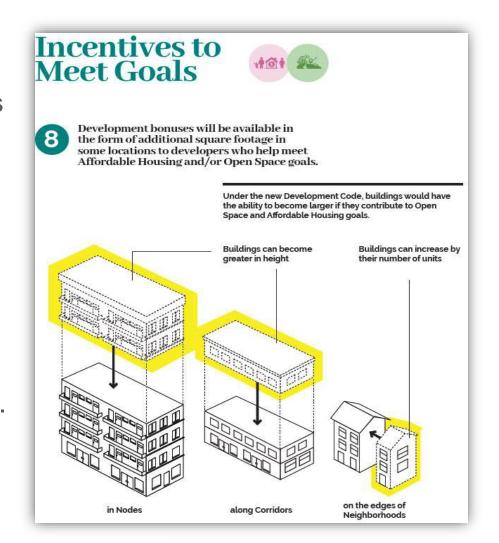
- Development bonus for additional density or height in certain zoning districts in exchange for VOLUNTARY contributions to city's affordable housing and open space goals.
- To receive Development Bonus, a project must meet BOTH affordable housing AND open space requirements.
- Both base and bonus are BY-RIGHT entitlements.

#### Affordable Housing:

- Residential projects must provide 15% of all units at 80% AMI, or 10% at 60% AMI.
- Averaging option to achieve deeper levels of affordability.
- Affordable units must actually be constructed (no fee-in-lieu option).
- In nonresidential projects, \$2.50 fee for affordable housing per square foot of bonus area.

#### Open Space:

- For residential and nonresidential projects, must contribute \$2.50 open space mitigation fee per square foot of bonus area.
- Option for developer to donate onsite or offsite open space to reduce/remove open space fee.





#### PROCESS CHANGES

- New code is a BY-RIGHT ordinance that provides PREDICTABILITY in development outcomes.
- Planned Developments (PDs) removed from new code.
- Reduces projects that require a public hearing or approval from a review board.
- Public hearing requirements aligned to match state law.
- Development public meetings added in response to neighborhood feedback.

#### CHANGES TO REVIEW BOARDS

- DRB Neighborhood Panel renamed "Historic Review Board"
- Design Review Board expanded review boundary (covered on later slide)

The following table summarize that implement and administer		and a	pproval	authorit	ty of va	arious r	eview b	odies	and off	icials
		REV	IEW AN	D APPR	OVAL	AUTHO	RITY	PUB	LIC NO	TICE
APPROVAL PROCESS		Administrator	Design Review Board	Historic Review Board	Board of Zoning Appeals	Planning Commission	City Council	Mailed	Published	Posted
Legislative Review	Sec. 6.2.2.									
Text Amendment		R				R-PH	D-PM		Υ	
Zoning Map Amendment (Rezoning)		R				R-PH	D-PM	Υ	Υ	Y
Subdivision Review										
Minor Subdivision	Sec. 6.2.3.	D								
Major Subdivision	Sec. 6.2.4.									
Preliminary Plat		R				D-PM				
Final Plat		D								
Street Naming	Sec. 6.2.5.	R				D-PH		Υ	Υ	
Historic Review										
Minor <u>Historic Certificate of</u> Appropriateness	Sec. 6.2.6.	D								
Major Historic Certificate of Appropriateness	Sec. 6.2.7.	R		D-PM						Υ
Design Review										
Minor Urban Design Certificate of Appropriateness	Sec. 6.2.8.	D								
Major Urban Design Certificate of Appropriateness	Sec. 6.2.9.	R	D-PM							<u>Y</u>
Permit Review										
Minor Site Plan	Sec. 6.2.10.	D								
Major Site Plan	Sec. 6.2.11.	D								
Sign Permit	Sec. 6.2.12.	D								
Temporary Use Permit	Sec. 6.2.13.	D								

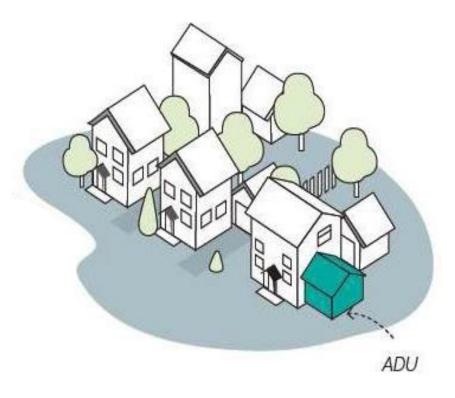


#### **ACCESSORY DWELLING UNITS (ADUs)**

- ADUs supported by public in public and private surveys
- Additional conditions for ADUs added to March 15 revised draft
- Must comply with district zoning and dimensional requirements
- Not permitted where prohibited by deed restriction or HOA covenant
- Cannot be used for short-term rentals in residential districts

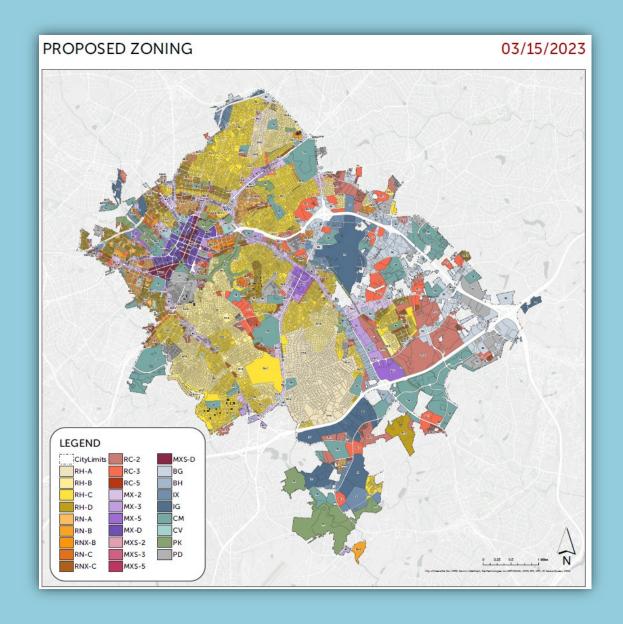
#### SHORT-TERM RENTALS

- Included under "Lodging" use category
- Rental of a room or home less than 30 days
- Prohibited in residential districts (RH, RN, RC)
- Existing legal short-term rentals can continue to operate





# Overview of New Zoning Map



## Overview of New Zoning Map

Key tenet of GVL 2040: neighborhoods receive additional protection in exchange for accepting more height and density at neighborhood edges, in nodes, and along corridors.

#### **NEIGHBORHOODS**

- New RH districts with lot sizes intended to preserve existing development patterns in neighborhoods
- RN districts provide transition between commercial and residential with opportunities for Missing Middle Housing
- Limited small-scale commercial in RNX-B & C

#### NODES AND CORRIDORS

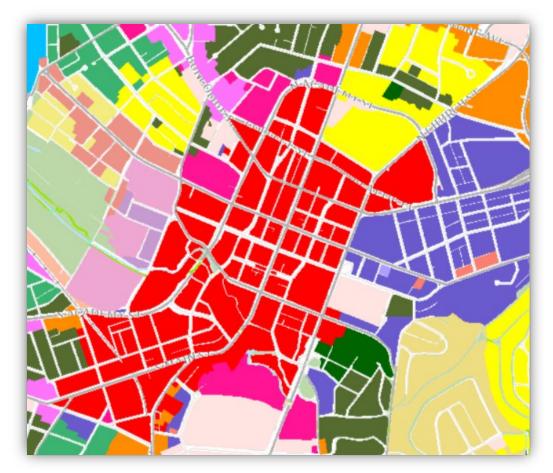
- Districts allow more height, density, and commercial uses along nodes and within corridors
- Application of MX and MXS districts will create more urbanized, mixed-use centers with high walkability and transit access.
- Auto-oriented areas of city assigned BG & BH zoning.
- Industrial areas IX and IG.
- Special districts CM, CV, PK applied where appropriate.



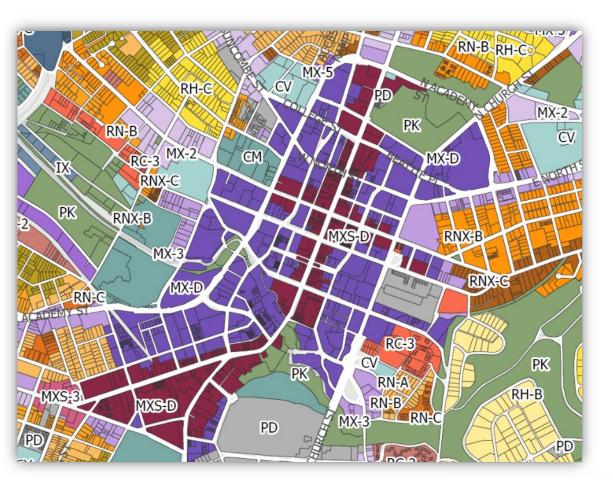
McAlister Square node with surrounding neighborhoods

# Overview of New Zoning Map

#### **DOWNTOWN/CENTRAL BUSINESS DISTRICT**



Current Zoning

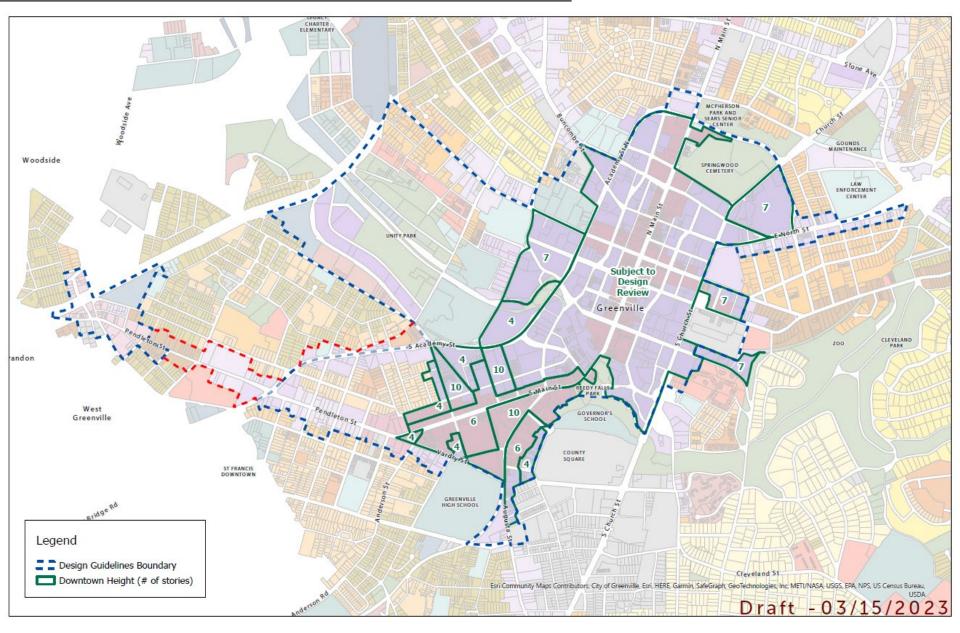


**Proposed Zoning** 



# **Expanded Design Review Boundary**

#### DESIGN REVIEW BOUNDARY & HEIGHT MAP



# Protecting Our Parks



### **Protecting Our Parks**

- New PK Park zoning classification
- Assigned to city-owned parks throughout the city and Conestee Nature Park
- Limits the uses permitted on these properties to those compatible with parks and park uses.
- PK Zoning applied to 895 acres throughout the city – 5.5% of total land area.



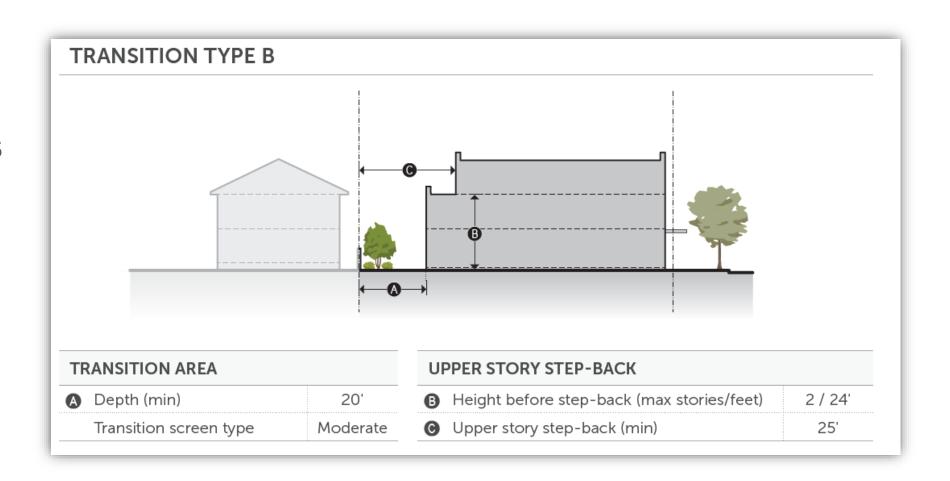


- More single-family districts to better match existing lot sizes in neighborhoods
- Form-based standards provide predictability for infill development
- Transition requirements protect residential districts from commercial development
- Existing homes can be rebuilt to same footprint if destroyed by fire or natural disaster.



### **Transitions:**

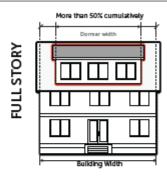
- Property line setbacks
- Upper-story step-backs
- Walls or fences
- Landscaping



# Height and Mass standards for infill development

- Clear definitions for measuring height
- Side-wall height limitations along property lines
- Standards for building width based on lot size





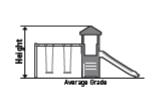
#### b. Height in Feet

Height in feet is the number of feet from average existing grade to:

- i. The mid-point of the roof, for a building with a roof having a pitch greater than 4:12;
- ii. The top of the roof deck, for a building with a roof having a pitch of 4:12 or less; and
- iii. The topmost point of the structure, for all other structures.







OTHER STRUCTURE

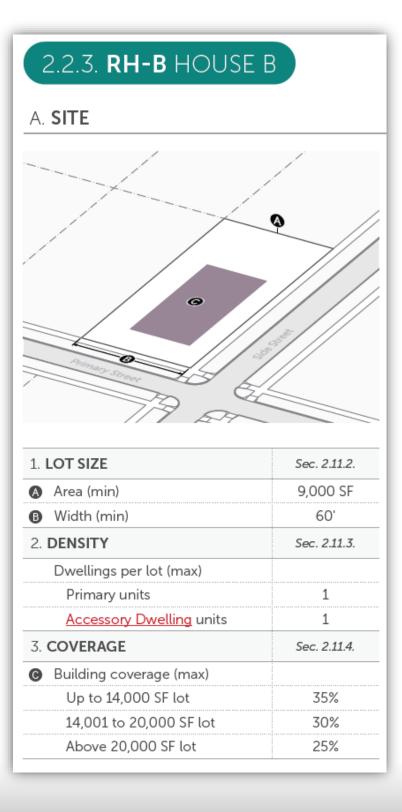
#### c. Average Grade

 Average grade is calculated by averaging the highest and lowest elevation of the sidewalk in front of the primary street-facing building facade.



### New Subdivision Standards

- Subdivision standards missing from current Land Management Ordinance
- Code provides regulations for lot size, layouts, streets, and more.
- Proposed zoning districts will help ensure future subdivisions are compatible with existing neighborhood.
- Building coverage maximums based on lot size.
- Cottage subdivisions removed from new code.



Upcoming Changes and 6-month Review



# Questions & Discussion

